

100-443887-100

a primary injection step in which a part amount of the thermoplastic resin composition is injected into the mold cavity defined by a stationary mold element and a movable mold element settled at a position confining the mold cavity to a smaller volume than the total volume of the thermoplastic resin composition necessary for making up the complete foamed article, while imposing a clamping pressure on the movable mold element so as to settle it at the said position,

a secondary injection step subsequent to the primary injection step, in which the residual amount of the thermoplastic resin composition is further injected into the mold cavity, while drawing the movable mold element back from the position settled for the primary injection step so as to increase the cavity volume, and

a foaming step subsequent to the secondary injection step, in which injection of the thermoplastic resin composition is stopped and the movable mold element is further drawn back so as to permit the thermoplastic resin composition to foam up,

wherein the thickness  $L_0$  of the mold cavity at the start of the primary injection step is in the range from 1.0 to 1.5 mm, the injection time of the primary injection step is 1.5 seconds or less and the pressure

imposed on the movable mold element in the primary injection step is in the range from 5 to 20 MPa with respect to the sectional area of the mold cavity in the projection onto the mold base plane.

2. The process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the ratio of the thickness  $L_0$  of the mold cavity at the start of the primary injection step relative to the thickness  $L_1$  at the end of the secondary injection step, namely,  $L_0/L_1$ , is in the range from 0.3 to 1.0.

3. The process as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the recession of the movable mold element subsequent to the secondary injection step begins within 5 seconds from the termination of the secondary injection step.

4. The process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 3, which comprises further a step of compressing the foamed article, in which the movable mold element is pressed onto the foamed article within 60 seconds from the termination of the foaming step.

5. The process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the thermoplastic resin composition comprises a polyolefin resin and a foaming agent.

6. The process as claimed in claim 5, wherein the polyolefin resin is a polypropylene resin.

7. The process as claimed in claim 5 or 6, wherein the polyolefin resin has a melt flow rate, determined according to ASTM D 1238 at 230 °C under a load of 2.16 kg, in the range from 30 to 200 g/10 min.

8. A foamed article of a thermoplastic resin composition, which is produced by the process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 7.

9. The foamed article as claimed in claim 8, wherein the solid skin layer has a thickness in the range from 0.1 to 0.7 mm.

10. The foamed article as claimed in claim 8 or 9, wherein the foaming expansion ratio is in the range from 1.05 to 5 times of the non-expanded original volume.

11. Automotive parts as foamed articles, which are produced by the process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 7.

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	13th	14th	15th	16th	17th	18th	19th	20th	21st	22nd	23rd	24th	25th	26th	27th	28th	29th	30th	31st	32nd	33rd	34th	35th	36th	37th	38th	39th	40th	41st	42nd	43rd	44th	45th	46th	47th	48th	49th	50th	51st	52nd	53rd	54th	55th	56th	57th	58th	59th	60th	61st	62nd	63rd	64th	65th	66th	67th	68th	69th	70th	71st	72nd	73rd	74th	75th	76th	77th	78th	79th	80th	81st	82nd	83rd	84th	85th	86th	87th	88th	89th	90th	91st	92nd	93rd	94th	95th	96th	97th	98th	99th	100th
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